MANITOBA BUSINESS STRUCTURE

1982-89

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Bureau of
Statistics

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The number of Manitoba establishments grew from 31,466 in January, 1982 to 52,614 in January, 1989 while the number of Canadian establishments grew from 781,735 to 1,363,094 during the same time frame. Manitoba's share of the total Canadian establishments has dropped from 4.03 percent to 3.86 percent during this time frame.

Of the 52,614 establishments in Manitoba as of January, 1989, 37,251 (70.8%) are in three sectors: "Services", Trade and Primary. The "Services" group has the largest number of establishments at 16,752 (31.8% of the Manitoba total) while the Government sector has the smallest number of establishments at 753 (1.4%).

Only 45 establishments (less than 0.1%) were coded to the 1,000 and Over Employee category while 29,873 (56.8%) establishments were coded to the 1 - 4 Employee category.

The employment group showing the largest increase between January, 1982 and January, 1989 is the 1 - 4 Employee category with an increase of 12,535 establishments. The Unknown category decreased by 414 establishments during this time period.

The largest number of establishments (26,609 or 50.6% of the January, 1989 total) is found in the Winnipeg region. The Southwest has the second largest number with 6,666 establishments while the North has the fewest with 2,311 establishments.

There was a recorded increase of 15,966 establishments (43.6%) from January, 1984 to January, 1989 (36,648 to 52,614). The Southeast and South Central regions had the largest percent increases of 78.5% and 65.5% respectively between January, 1984 to January, 1989. The Parklands registered a modest increase of 282 establishments (10.5%) in that same time period.

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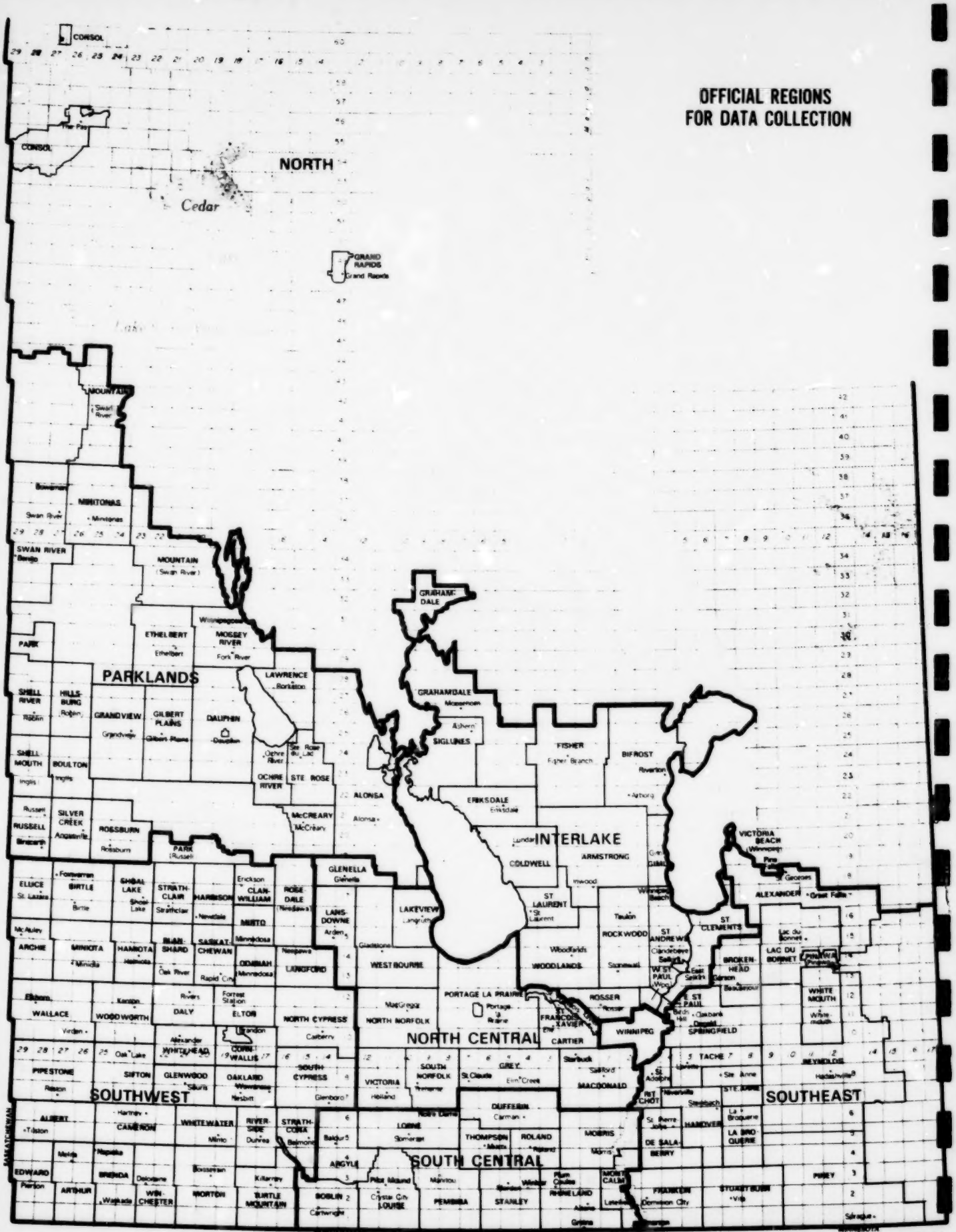
OFFICIAL REGIONS
FOR DATA COLLECTION
NORTH
PARKLANDS
SOUTHWEST
NORTH CENTRAL
INTERLAKE
SOUTHEAST
SOUTH CENTRAL
CONSOL
Cedar
GRAND RAPIDS
Grand Rapids
MOUNTAIN
Swan River
MINITONAS
SWAN RIVER
Benito
PARK
ETHELBERT
Ethelbert
MOSSEY RIVER
Fork River
LAWRENCE
Rorketon
SHELL RIVER
HILLSBURG
GRANDVIEW
GILBERT PLAINS
DAUPHIN
SHELLMOUTH
BOULTON
OCHRE RIVER
STE ROSE
RUSSELL
SILVER CREEK
ROSSBURN
McCREARY
GRAHAMDALE
SIGLUNES
ALONSA
ERIKSDALE
FISHER
BIFROST
COLDWELL
ARMSTRONG
ST LAURENT
ROCKWOOD
ST ANDREWS
ST PAUL
ST CLEMENTS
VICTORIA BEACH
ALEXANDER
BROKEN HEAD
LAC DU BONNET
WHITE MOUTH
ELLICE
BIRTLE
ARCHIE
MINIOTA
HAMIOTA
STRATHCLAIR
HARRISON
CLANWILLIAM
MINTO
ODANAH
GLENELLA
LANSDOWNE
LAKEVIEW
WESTBOURNE
WOODLANDS
WALLACE
WOODWORTH
DALY
ELTON
NORTH CYPRESS
PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE
ROSSER
WINNIPEG
SPRINGFIELD
TACHE
REYNOLDS
PIPESTONE
SIFTON
GLENWOOD
OAKLAND
SOUTH CYPRESS
VICTORIA
SOUTH NORFOLK
GREY
MACDONALD
ALBERT
CAMERON
WHITEWATER
RIVERSIDE
STRATHCONA
LORNE
DUFFERIN
THOMPSON
ROLAND
MORRIS
DE SALABERRY
HANOVER
LA BROQUERIE
EDWARD
BRENDA
WINCHESTER
NORTON
TURTLE MOUNTAIN
ARGYLE
PEMBINA
STANLEY
MORRIS
FRANKLIN
STURGEON
PISEY
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INTRODUCTION

This report illustrates the composition of the Manitoba economy in terms of the number of establishments.

Definitions:

i) Establishment

For statistical purposes, an "establishment" is defined as the smallest unit of a company (whether sole proprietorship, partnership, co-operative, corporation, etc.) that is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics. Revenue Canada payroll deduction accounts are the base data source for the compilation of establishments. Prior to January 1984, the unit of reference was an "Active Reference Unit".

ii) Establishments are assigned to an industry group according to the 1980 and 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. This SIC code represents their major industrial activity. Unless otherwise specified the analysis will utilize the 1980 S.I.C.

iii) In this article the industry group "Business, Education, Health, Accommodation and Other Services" (SIC80 7710-7799, 8511-9999) will be referred to as "Services".

iv) The tables cover all industrial activity in Manitoba but are limited to the employer portion of the business world. Therefore, a business such as a corner store that is owner/operated, with no paid employees, would be excluded from these counts.

v) Employment Size Codes

The Employment Size Codes give a range of employees only. Most are self-explanatory with the following exceptions:

0 - This size codes indicates either:

(a) that a business had employees and currently does not, or

(b) that the business does not currently have employees but expects to have employees within the next 12 months.

Unknown - This size code is assigned to businesses for which no employment information is available. Prior to 1986, there was a 1 - 19 employment category where a finer breakdown of employment size was not known.

Experience has shown that 90% of the 0 Unknown employment size businesses will have fewer than 20 employees.

TABLE 1. MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY AND REGION

JANUARY, 1989

INDUSTRY (1980 SIC)	SOUTH EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	SOUTH WEST	NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	PARKLANDS	NORTH	NOT ASSIGNED	MANITOBA
Primary (0100-0929)	1,316	1,783	2,454	961	699	994	1,356	283	3	9,849
Manufacturing (1011-3999)	123	119	147	44	1,404	78	52	35	2	2,004
Construction (4010-4499)	673	325	576	222	3,286	424	242	214	8	5,970
Transportation & Communication (4510-4999)	253	150	207	90	1,262	145	95	224	2	2,428
Trade (5010-6921)	787	703	1,148	421	6,015	572	479	524	1	10,650
Finance & Real Estate (7011-7611)	167	161	429	114	3,031	110	100	96	0	4,208
Business, Education, Health, Accommodation and Other Services (7710-7799,8511-9999)	1,061	806	1,625	559	10,469	736	617	879	0	16,752
Government (8110-8419)	42	37	80	26	443	37	32	56	0	753
TOTAL	4,422	4,084	6,666	2,437	26,609	3,096	2,973	2,311	16	52,614

NOTE: FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

: SIXTEEN ESTABLISHMENTS COULD NOT BE ASSIGNED TO A REGION

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER CYCLE 207 - JANUARY, 1989
MANITOBA BUREAU OF STATISTICS POSTAL CODE TRANSLATOR FILE

vi) Region

Manitoba is divided into 8 Official Regions for Data Collection. These regions, also known as Economic Regions, include Southeast, South Central, Southwest, North Central, Winnipeg, Interlake, Parklands and North (see map at end of report). In this report the "Official Regions for Data Collection will be referred to as "Regions".

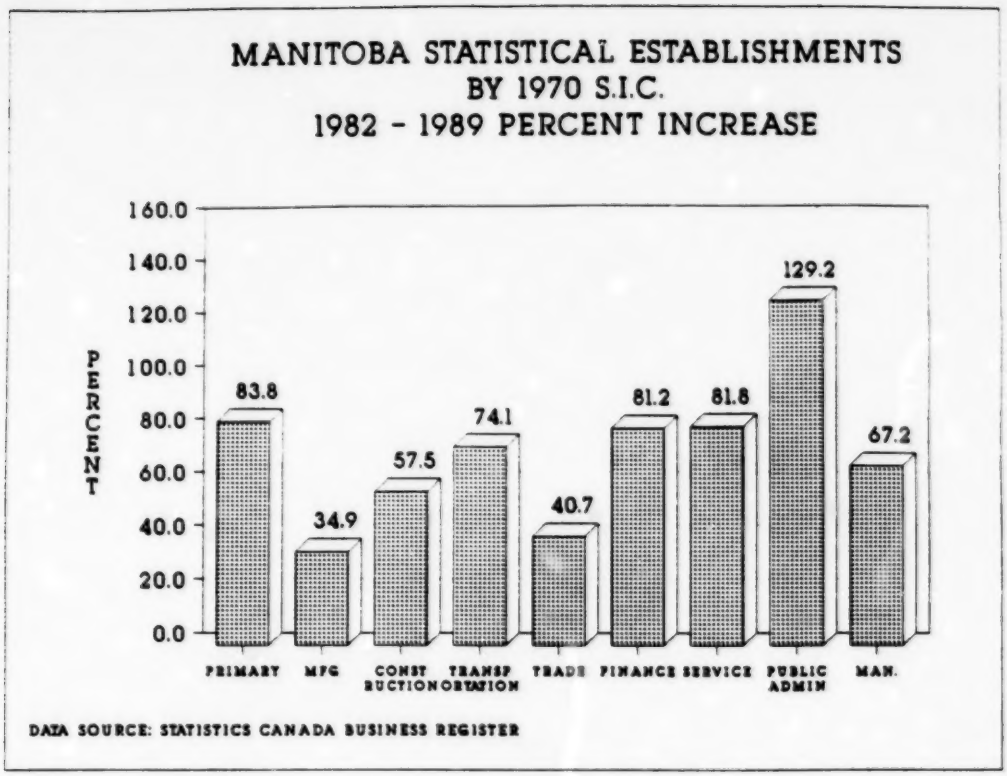
The following analysis has sections on Industry, Regions and Employment as well as two appendices: the first has historical data and the second has a 1980 versus 1970 S.I.C. comparisons.

To obtain more detailed information on an industry or geographic basis or to provide comments or suggestions please contact David Greenwood at (204) 945-2989.

INDUSTRY ANALYSIS

In terms of the number of establishments, "Services" is the largest industry sector with 16,752 establishments (31.8% of all Manitoba establishments) as of January, 1990. The second largest sector is Trade with 10,650 establishments (20.2% of the Manitoba total for establishments). The Primary Sector (including Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Trapping and Mines) includes 9,849 establishments, thus representing 18.7% of all Manitoba establishments. The above three sectors, in combination, represent approximately 71% of all establishments in Manitoba. The remaining establishments are to be found in Construction with 5,970 (11.3%), Finance and Real Estate with 4,208 (8.0%), Transportation and Communication with 2,428 (4.6%) and Manufacturing with 2,004 (3.8%) establishments. Government represents 753 establishments (1.4% of Manitoba total) making it the smallest industry sector in Manitoba.

Of the 16,752 establishments in the "Services" sector 10,469 or 62.5% are coded to Winnipeg. Winnipeg is followed by the South Central region with 1,625 (9.7%) establishments and the Southeast region with 1,061 (6.3%) establishments: all other regions have fewer than 1,000 "Services" establishments. The other regions range from 787 (7.4%) Trade establishments in the Southeast to 421 (4.0%) in the North Central. The South Central region has 2,454 (24.9%) of Manitoba's 9,849 Primary establishments. This is followed by the South Central region with 1,783 (18.1%) establishments, the Parklands with 1,356 (13.8%) establishments and the Southeast with 1,316 (13.4%) establishments. All other regions recorded fewer than 1,000 Primary establishments.



MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY 1970 S.I.C.

INDUSTRY	JANUARY 1982	PERCENT	JANUARY 1989	PERCENT	INCREASE	PERCENTAGE OF JANUARY, 1982	AVERAGE ANNUAL INCREASE
PRIMARY	5,365	17.1%	9,859	18.7%	4,494	83.8%	9.1%
MANUFACTURING	1,595	5.1	2,152	4.1	557	34.9	4.4
CONSTRUCTION	3,730	11.9	5,873	11.2	2,143	57.5	6.7
TRANSPORTATION	1,473	4.7	2,565	4.9	1,092	74.1	8.2
TRADE	7,454	23.7	10,487	19.9	3,033	40.7	5.0
FINANCE	2,415	7.7	4,375	8.3	1,960	81.2	8.9
SERVICES	9,105	28.9	16,549	31.5	7,444	81.8	8.9
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	329	1.0	754	1.4	425	129.2	12.6
TOTAL	31,466	100.0	52,614	100.0	21,148	67.2	7.6

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER

Winnipeg had 3,286 (55.0%) of Manitoba's 5,970 Construction establishments, followed by the Southeast region with 673 establishments and the Southwest with 576 (9.6%) establishments. The five other regions had between 214 establishments (North) and 424 establishments (Interlake). Winnipeg recorded 3,031 (72.0%) of Manitoba's 4,208 Finance and Real Estate establishments: the only other region with more than ten percent in this industry was the Southwest with 429 (10.2%) establishments.

As of January, 1989 Winnipeg had 1,262 (52.0%) of Manitoba's 2,428 Transportation and Communication establishments, the Southeast had 253 (10.4%), the North had 224 (9.2%) and the Southwest had 207 (8.5%). In the Manufacturing sector Winnipeg accounted for 1,404 (70.1%) of Manitoba's 2,004 manufacturers. None of the other regions accounted for more than 150 manufacturing establishments. Winnipeg accounted for 443 (58.8%) of Manitoba's 753 Government establishments.

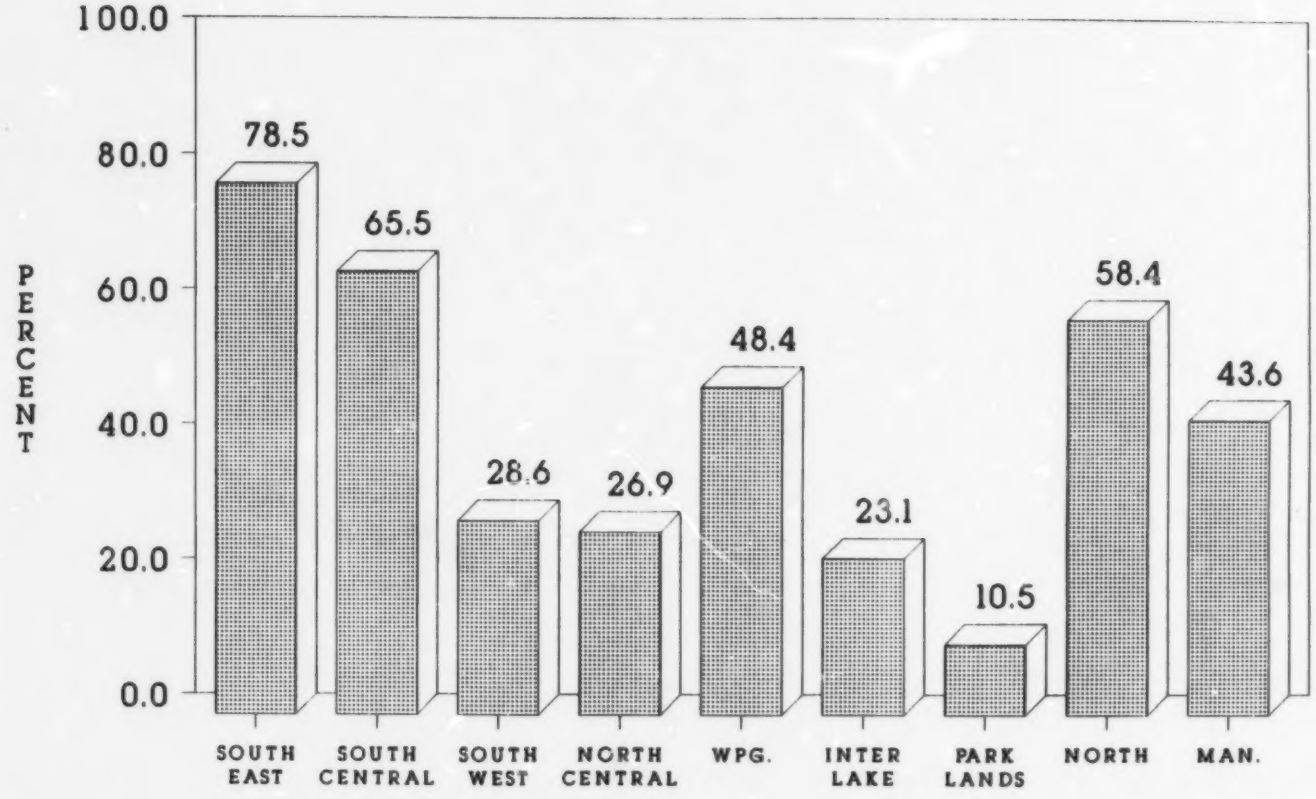
In the Primary sector there were 6,897 (70.0%) establishments reporting 1 to 4 employees: this is the highest 1 to 4 employee level of all industries. The Manufacturing establishments reported only 127 (6.3%) establishments in the 0 employment category: the lowest percentage in the 0 employee category. There were 584 (29.1%) manufacturers in the combined 10 to 49 employee group: the highest percentage of all industry sectors. The Construction industry is the only sector no reporting establishments with more than 999 employees. The Transportation and Communication sector has establishments in all employment size categories and has the second highest employment percentage in the 1 to 4 employee category. The Trade sector has the highest 5 to 9 employee percentage of 19.4%. region. The "Services" sector had the second lowest 0 employee percentage while the Government sector had the highest 0 employee percentage of 51.9% (391 out of 753 establishments).

The number of establishments grew from 31,466 in January, 1982 to January, 1989. This represents an increase of 21,148 establishments or an average annual increase of 7.6 percent. The "Services" sector saw the largest increase of 7,444 establishments, followed by the Primary sector with an increase of 4,494 and Trade with an increase of 3,033 establishments. The Industry with the largest percent increase was Public Administration and Defense with a 12.6 average annual increase.

Appendix A presents historical data on an annual basis from 1982 to 1989 by industry and employment.

Appendix B compares the distribution of establishments for January, 1989 according to the 1970 and 1980 versions of the Standard Industrial Classifications. On an industry basis the 1980 S.I.C. assigns more establishments to Construction, Trade and "Services".

MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY REGION 1984 - 1989 PERCENT INCREASE



DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER

MBS POSTAL CODE TRANSLATOR FILE

REGIONAL ANALYSIS

The largest number of establishments is to be found in Winnipeg with 26,609 (50.6% of the Manitoba total) as of January, 1989. Of these 26,609 establishments, 10,469 (39.3% of the Winnipeg firms) are coded as "Service". The Winnipeg "Service" establishments account for 62.5% of the 16,752 Manitoba "Service" establishments. Winnipeg has only 699 establishments (2.6% of its 26,609 establishments) that are classified as Primary. Winnipeg has 22.6% of its 26,609 establishments classified to the Trade sector. This accounts for 56.5% of Manitoba Trade establishments. Winnipeg also accounts for 1,404 of the 2,004 (70.1%) of Manitoba manufacturers.

The second largest number of establishments for January, 1989 is to be found in the Southwest region with 6,666 (12.7% of the Manitoba total). The Primary sector accounts for 2,454 establishments (36.8%),"Services" for 1,625 establishments (24.4%) and Trade for 1,148 establishments (17.2%). The other sectors account for 1,439 establishments (21.6%).

The Primary and "Services" sectors account for 1,316 and 1,061 establishments in the Southeast region (53.8% of the region's 4,422 establishments). This pattern of having these two sectors account for the largest number of establishments holds true in all regions except for Winnipeg and the North region. The Manufacturing and Government sectors account for the fewest number of establishments in all non-Winnipeg regions (in Winnipeg, Primary and Government account for the fewest firms). These two sectors account for 165 establishments (3.7%) in the Southeast region.

In the South Central region, the Primary sector accounts for 1,783 of the 4,084 establishments (43.7%). The "Services" and Trade sectors account for 1,509 establishments (36.9%). The remaining five sectors represent 792 establishments (19.4%). A similar situation occurs in the Parklands region where Primary establishments account for 1,356 (45.6%), "Services" and Trade account for 1,096 (36.9%) and the remaining five sectors account for 521 establishments or 17.5% of the region's 2,973 establishments.

The primary sector accounts for 994 (32.1%) of the 3,096 establishments assigned to the Interlake region, the "Services" sector accounts for 736 (23.8%) establishments and the Trade sector accounts for 572 (18.5%) establishments. There are 424 establishments (13.7%) classified as Construction establishments. This high percentage in the Construction sector is only surpassed by the Southeast region reporting 15.2% of its establishments in this sector. The remaining 370 establishments (12.0%) are spread across the four other sectors.

TABLE 2. MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY AND EMPLOYMENT SIZE

JANUARY, 1989

INDUSTRY (1980 SIC)	EMPLOYMENT SIZE														TOTAL
	0	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500-999	1000-1499	1500-2499	2500-4999	5000 & OVER	UNKNOWN	
Primary (0100-0929)	1,589	6,897	550	229	109	26	13	7	0	2	0	0	0	427	9,849
Manufacturing (1011-3999)	127	630	344	307	277	132	80	40	11	2	3	0	0	51	2,004
Construction (4010-4499)	1,062	3,355	810	354	160	54	15	6	1	0	0	0	0	153	5,970
Transportation & Communication (4510-4999)	296	1,528	248	124	67	29	12	12	3	1	2	2	1	103	2,428
Trade (5010-6921)	877	5,593	2,066	1,081	406	128	47	25	6	3	0	5	1	412	10,650
Finance & Real Estate (7011-7611)	1,366	1,936	386	209	92	25	10	4	1	1	1	0	0	177	4,208
Business, Education, Health, Accommodation and Other Services (7710-7799,8511-9999)	1,376	9,857	2,337	1,325	668	242	117	72	23	11	3	4	1	716	16,752
Government (8110-8419)	391	77	66	77	77	31	15	1	2	1	1	0	0	14	753
TOTAL	7,084	29,873	6,807	3,706	1,856	667	309	167	47	21	10	11	3	2,053	52,814

NOTE: FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER CYCLE 207 - JANUARY, 1989
MANITOBA BUREAU OF STATISTICS POSTAL CODE TRANSLATOR FILE

There are 2,311 establishments assigned to the North region: 879 or 38.0% are "Service" and 524 or 22.7% are Trade. The North region with 56 (2.4%) Government establishments has the largest concentration of all regions. The North region reported 224 (9.7%) Transportation and Communication establishments: also the highest percentage among the regions.

There were 52,614 establishments in January, 1989 compared to 36,648 in January, 1984: this is an increase of 15,966 establishments or 43.6 percent. The Parklands region showed a modest increase of 282 establishments (10.5%) during this period while all the Southeast region registered an increase of 78.5 percent (1,945 establishments). Winnipeg's number of establishments went from 17,925 in 1984 to 26,609 in 1989: an increase of 8,684 (48.4%) establishments. The South Central region had an increase of 1,617 establishments (65.5%) and the Southwest region had an increase of 1,481 (28.6%). The North Central saw an increase of 517 (26.9%) establishments, the Interlake had an increase of 581 establishments (23.1%)and the North had an increase of 852 establishments (58.4%) over the five year period. The Manitoba increase of 15,966 establishments over a five year period translates to an increase of 43.6% or an average annual increase of 7.5 percent.

MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY REGION

REGION	JANUARY 1984	PERCENT	JANUARY 1989	PERCENT	INCREASE	PERCENTAGE OF JANUARY, 1984	AVERAGE ANNUAL INCREASE
SOUTHEAST	2,477	6.8%	4,422	8.4%	1,945	78.5%	12.3%
SOUTH CENTRAL	2,467	6.7	4,084	7.8	1,617	65.5	10.6
SOUTHWEST	5,185	14.1	6,666	12.7	1,481	28.6	5.2
NORTH CENTRAL	1,920	5.2	2,437	4.6	517	26.9	4.9
WINNIPEG	17,925	48.9	26,609	50.6	8,684	48.4	8.2
INTERLAKE	2,515	6.9	3,096	5.9	581	23.1	4.2
PARKLANDS	2,691	7.3	2,973	5.7	282	10.5	2.0
NORTH	1,459	4.0	2,311	4.4	852	58.4	9.6
NOT ASSIGNED	9	0.0	16	0.0	7	77.8	12.2
TOTAL	36,648	100.0	52,614	100.0	15,966	43.6	7.5

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER
MANITOBA BUREAU OF STATISTICS POSTAL CODE TRANSLATOR FILE

TABLE 3. MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE AND REGION

JANUARY, 1989

EMPLOYMENT GROUP	SOUTH EAST	SOUTH CENTRAL	SOUTH WEST	NORTH CENTRAL	WINNIPEG	INTERLAKE	PARKLANDS	NORTH	NOT ASSIGNED	MANITOBA
0	568	522	949	301	3,640	411	459	232	2	7,084
1 - 4	2,787	2,654	4,085	1,564	13,671	1,959	1,916	1,234	3	29,873
5 - 9	517	420	770	266	3,806	342	281	404	1	6,807
10 - 19	227	205	338	132	2,312	175	140	177	0	3,706
20 - 49	100	82	168	64	1,201	69	47	123	2	1,856
50 - 99	34	27	53	12	478	22	14	27	0	667
100 - 199	11	16	27	7	220	8	5	15	0	309
200 - 499	6	8	8	6	120	5	5	9	0	167
500 - 999	3	0	4	1	37	1	0	1	0	47
1000 - 1499	1	0	2	0	16	0	0	2	0	21
1500 - 2499	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	10
2500 - 4999	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	11
5000 - OVER	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
UNKNOWN	168	150	262	84	1,084	104	106	87	8	2,053
TOTAL	4,422	4,084	6,666	2,437	26,609	3,096	2,973	2,311	16	52,614

NOTE: FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

: SIXTEEN ESTABLISHMENTS COULD NOT BE ASSIGNED TO A REGION.

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER CYCLE 207 - JANUARY, 1989
MANITOBA BUREAU OF STATISTICS POSTAL CODE TRANSLATOR FILE

EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS

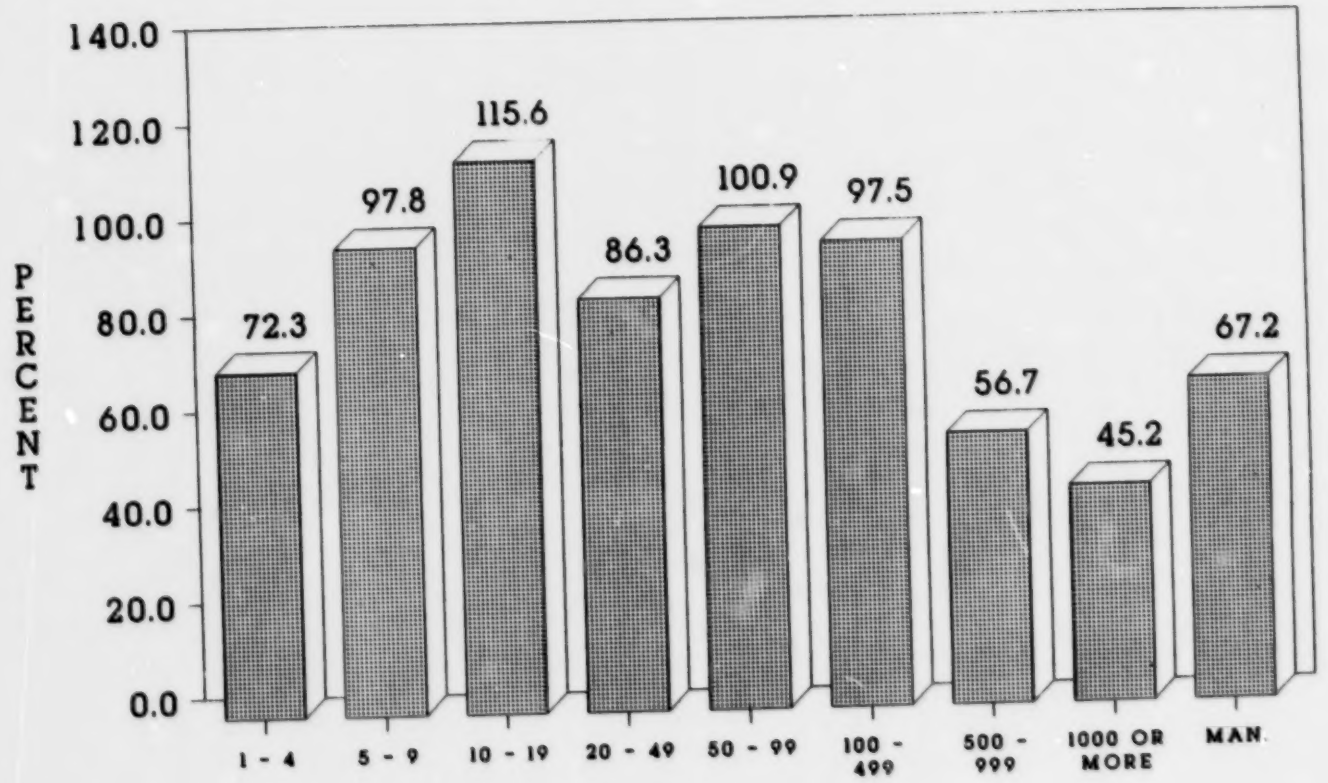
The majority of the January, 1989 Manitoba establishments reported 1 to 4 employees: 29,873 establishments or 56.8% of Manitoba's 52,614 establishments. There are 7,084 establishments (13.5%) reporting no employees and 6,807 establishments (12.9%) reporting 5 to 9 employees. There were 3,706 establishments (7.0%) reporting 10 to 19 employees and 1,856 establishments (3.5%) reporting 20 to 49 employees. There were also 1,211 establishments (2.3%) reporting 50 to 1,499 employees. Only 24 establishments reported 1,500 or more employees, all of which are located in Winnipeg. There are also 2,053 establishments (3.9%) that did not report employment. The average (median) employment size for establishments reporting employment is 3 employees.

The establishments reporting zero employees increased by 5,131 (262.7%) from January, 1982 to January, 1989. Over this same period of time the number of establishments in the Unknown category dropped by 414 establishments (16.8%). Of the establishments stating employment, the employment category showing the largest absolute increase was the 1 to 4 employees with 12,535 establishments followed by the 5 to 9 employee category with 3,365 employees. The 10 to 19 employee category increased by 1,987 establishments and the 20 to 49 employee category increased by 860 establishments. The remaining employment groups account for 602 establishments or 2.8% of the total increase in the number of establishments.

The January, 1989 data has Winnipeg and the North region reporting 51.4% and 53.4% respectively of their employees in the 1 to 4 category: all other regions reported significantly higher percentages of 61.3 to 65.0 percent. Winnipeg and the North regions had the highest percentages of establishments in the combined 5 to 49 employment category, 27.5 and 30.5 respectively: the other regions range from 15.7 to 19.1 percent. There are 45 establishments reporting more than 1,000 employees. Of these, 40 establishments (88.9%) are in Winnipeg, 2 (4.4%) are in both the Southwest and the North regions and 1 (2.2%) in the Southeast region.

In the zero employment category, the Government sector had the highest concentration with 51.9% of its 1,589 establishments, followed by Finance and Real Estate with 32.5% of its 1,366 establishments. Manufacturing reported a low of 6.3% of its establishments in the zero employment class. The 1 to 4 employee category with 29,783 is by far the largest class. The Primary sector had 70.0% of its 9,849 establishments and the "Services" sector has 58.8% of its 16,752 establishments in the 1 to 4 employee class: they account for 56.1% of the establishments in this employment group.

MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE 1982 - 1989 PERCENT INCREASE



DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER

The Trade sector has 2,066 establishments (19.4% of its 10,650 establishments) and "Services" has 2,337 establishments (14.0% of its establishments) falling in the 5 to 9 employee category. Manufacturing has the second highest concentration in this category with 17.2% of its 2,004 establishments.

The employment categories with 10 or more employees are dominated by the "Services", Trade and Manufacturing sectors.

The number of establishments has increased from 31,466 in 1982 to 52,614 in 1989 for an average annual increase of 7.6 percent. Of those firms reporting non-zero employment, the largest increase of 12,535 occurs in the 1 to 4 employment category. Following are the 5 to 9 employee class with an increase of 3,365 establishments and the 10 to 19 employee with 1,987 establishments. No other employment classes have increases of more than 1,000 establishments.

Of the firms reporting non-zero employment, the largest percent increase occurs in the 10 to 19 employee class with a 115.6% between January, 1982 and January, 1989. This is followed by the 50 to 99 category with an increase of 100.9%, the 5 to 9 category with 97.8% and the 100 to 499 category with a 97.5% increase.

MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE

EMPLOMENT SIZE	JANUARY 1982	PERCENT	JANUARY 1989	PERCENT	INCREASE	PERCENTAGE OF JANUARY, 1982	AVERAGE ANNUAL INCREASE
0	1,953	6.2%	7,084	13.5%	5,131	262.7%	20.2%
1-4	17,338	55.1	29,873	56.8	12,535	72.3	8.1
5-9	3,441	10.9	6,807	12.9	3,366	97.8	10.2
10 - 19	1,719	5.5	3,706	7.0	1,987	115.6	11.6
20 - 49	996	3.2	1,856	3.5	860	86.3	9.3
50 - 99	332	1.1	667	1.3	335	100.9	10.5
100 - 499	241	0.8	476	0.9	235	97.5	10.2
500 - 999	30	0.1	47	0.1	17	56.7	6.6
1000 OR MORE	31	0.1	45	0.1	14	45.2	5.5
1 - 19*	2,918	9.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
UNKNOWN	2,467	7.8	2053	3.9	-414	-16.8	-2.6
TOTAL	31,466	100.0	52,614	100.0	21,148	67.2	7.6

* NO OTHER DATA AVAILABLE

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER

APPENDIX A

TABLE A1. MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY AND EMPLOYMENT SIZE

JANUARY, 1988

INDUSTRY (1970 SIC)	EMPLOYMENT SIZE														TOTAL
	0	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500-999	1000-1499	1500-2499	2500-4999	5000 & OVER	UNKNOWN	
Primary (001-099)	1,556	6,427	530	220	107	26	14	6	0	2	0	0	0	386	9,274
Manufacturing (101-399)	121	604	363	308	285	112	67	37	8	2	1	0	0	93	2,001
Construction (404-421)	984	2,962	724	341	158	52	11	5	2	1	0	0	0	127	5,367
Transportation, Communication & Other Utilities (501-579)	299	1,474	256	127	75	26	10	10	3	1	1	2	1	109	2,394
Trade (602-699)	797	4,945	1,860	979	372	87	25	7	2	0	2	0	1	761	9,838
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate (701-737)	1,305	1,814	377	190	103	22	9	4	2	1	2	1	0	171	4,001
Community, Business & Personal Services (801-899)	1,304	8,703	2,084	1,213	657	257	112	79	19	9	2	5	2	684	15,130
Public administration (901-991)	22	135	134	131	193	69	34	4	8	1	1	0	0	34	766
TOTAL	6,388	27,064	6,328	3,509	1,950	651	282	152	44	17	9	8	4	2,365	48,771

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER

NOTE: 1) ALL DATA AS OF JANUARY 1 OF EACH YEAR

2) FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

3) AS OF JANUARY, 1984, THE UNIT OF REFERENCE FOR THE BUSINESS REGISTER HAS BEEN CHANGED FROM ACTIVE REFERENCE UNITS TO ACTIVE STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS. AS A RESULT, THE CHANGE FROM 1984 TO 1985 REFLECTS THE DEFINITIONAL CHANGE AND THE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.

4) PRIOR TO 1986, THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY WAS COMPRISED OF 1 - 19 EMPLOYEES (NO OTHER DATA AVAILABLE) AND THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY.

TABLE A2. MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY AND EMPLOYMENT SIZE

JANUARY, 1987

INDUSTRY (1970 SIC)	EMPLOYMENT SIZE														TOTAL
	0	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500-999	1000-1499	1500-2499	2500-4999	5000 & OVER	UNKNOWN	
Primary (001-099)	1,717	6,078	430	186	90	27	6	4	0	1	0	0	0	419	8,958
Manufacturing (101-399)	133	588	337	282	255	120	71	35	5	4	0	0	0	105	1,935
Construction (404-421)	924	2,603	654	287	174	42	8	4	0	1	0	0	0	138	4,835
Transportation, Communication & Other Utilities (501-579)	285	1,282	236	120	77	33	9	9	2	1	2	2	0	112	2,170
Trade (602-699)	824	4,426	1,654	888	403	111	27	6	3	2	1	1	1	458	8,805
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate (701-737)	1,160	1,517	331	170	98	35	15	2	2	2	1	0	0	151	3,484
Community, Business & Personal Services (801-899)	1,306	7,721	1,851	1,058	618	270	102	68	22	7	2	5	2	680	13,712
Public administration (901-991)	20	137	135	136	188	72	35	4	9	0	1	0	0	24	761
TOTAL	6,369	24,352	5,628	3,127	1,903	710	273	132	43	18	7	8	3	2,087	44,660

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER

NOTE: 1) ALL DATA AS OF JANUARY 1 OF EACH YEAR

2) FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

3) AS OF JANUARY, 1984, THE UNIT OF REFERENCE FOR THE BUSINESS REGISTER HAS BEEN CHANGED FROM ACTIVE REFERENCE UNITS TO ACTIVE STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS. AS A RESULT, THE CHANGE FROM 1984 TO 1985 REFLECTS THE DEFINITIONAL CHANGE AND THE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.

4) PRIOR TO 1986, THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY WAS COMPRISED OF 1 - 19 EMPLOYEES (NO OTHER DATA AVAILABLE) AND THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY.

TABLE A3. MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY AND EMPLOYMENT SIZE

JANUARY, 1986

INDUSTRY (1970 SIC)	EMPLOYMENT SIZE														TOTAL
	0	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500-999	1000-1499	1500-2499	2500-4999	5000 & OVER	UNKNOWN	
Primary (001-099)	687	6,149	200	75	43	12	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	942	8,115
Manufacturing (101-399)	92	604	314	299	224	110	68	33	3	4	1	0	0	123	1,875
Construction (404-421)	432	2,665	570	277	144	30	9	4	0	1	0	0	0	235	4,367
Transportation, Communication & Other Utilities (501-579)	103	1,245	197	102	75	19	11	10	1	1	2	1	1	148	1,916
Trade (602-699)	327	4,759	1,619	757	300	87	29	17	4	2	1	2	1	561	8,466
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate (701-737)	698	1,600	262	135	59	23	5	3	3	2	1	1	0	252	3,044
Community, Business & Personal Services (801-899)	531	7,548	1,650	914	584	186	69	39	7	3	1	5	0	888	12,425
Public administration (901-991)	16	147	200	123	145	50	20	4	9	0	1	0	0	38	753
TOTAL	2,886	24,717	5,012	2,682	1,574	517	214	113	27	14	7	9	2	3,187	40,961

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER

NOTE: 1) ALL DATA AS OF JANUARY 1 OF EACH YEAR

2) FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

3) AS OF JANUARY, 1984, THE UNIT OF REFERENCE FOR THE BUSINESS REGISTER HAS BEEN CHANGED FROM ACTIVE REFERENCE UNITS TO ACTIVE STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS. AS A RESULT, THE CHANGE FROM 1984 TO 1985 REFLECTS THE DEFINITIONAL CHANGE AND THE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.

4) PRIOR TO 1986, THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY WAS COMPRISED OF 1 - 19 EMPLOYEES (NO OTHER DATA AVAILABLE) AND THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY.

TABLE A4. MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY AND EMPLOYMENT SIZE — JANUARY, 1985

INDUSTRY (1970 SIC)	EMPLOYMENT SIZE														TOTAL
	0	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500-999	1000-1499	1500-2499	2500-4999	5000 & OVER	UNKNOWN	
Primary (001-099)	589	5,347	182	61	34	7	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	875	7,102
Manufacturing (101-399)	84	556	299	246	227	95	66	30	4	4	1	0	0	158	1,770
Construction (404-421)	336	2,293	479	233	126	27	7	5	0	1	0	0	0	367	3,874
Transportation, Communication & Other Utilities (501-579)	101	1,113	144	60	63	16	9	8	1	1	2	1	1	217	1,737
Trade (602-699)	342	4,564	1,307	531	209	75	32	13	9	2	1	1	1	1,041	8,128
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate (701-737)	554	1,413	219	103	41	15	4	4	4	0	2	1	0	357	2,717
Community, Business & Personal Services (801-899)	542	6,733	1,344	710	444	149	55	35	7	3	2	6	0	1,353	11,383
Public administration (901-991)	17	146	192	117	150	53	22	4	9	0	1	0	0	38	749
TOTAL	2,565	22,165	4,166	2,061	1,294	437	198	102	34	12	9	9	2	4,406	37,460

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER

NOTE: 1) ALL DATA AS OF JANUARY 1 OF EACH YEAR

2) FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

3) AS OF JANUARY, 1984, THE UNIT OF REFERENCE FOR THE BUSINESS REGISTER HAS BEEN CHANGED FROM ACTIVE REFERENCE UNITS TO ACTIVE STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS. AS A RESULT, THE CHANGE FROM 1984 TO 1985 REFLECTS THE DEFINITIONAL CHANGE AND THE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.

4) PRIOR TO 1986, THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY WAS COMPRISED OF 1 - 19 EMPLOYEES (NO OTHER DATA AVAILABLE) AND THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY.

TABLE A5. MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY AND EMPLOYMENT SIZE

JANUARY, 1984

INDUSTRY (1970 SIC)	EMPLOYMENT SIZE														TOTAL
	0	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500-999	1000-1499	1500-2499	2500-4999	5000 & OVER	UNKNOWN	
Primary (001-099)	567	5,129	180	57	32	5	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	1,046	7,023
Manufacturing (101-399)	74	529	288	233	235	96	67	32	5	4	1	0	0	156	1,720
Construction (404-421)	279	2,221	450	224	128	27	12	5	1	1	0	0	0	433	3,781
Transportation, Communication & Other Utilities (501-579)	104	1,022	131	64	65	18	9	9	1	1	1	1	1	247	1,674
Trade (602-699)	334	4,506	1,220	508	210	71	33	12	10	2	1	2	1	1,168	8,078
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate (701-737)	457	1,409	202	95	47	16	7	4	6	0	0	1	0	394	2,638
Community, Business & Personal Services (801-899)	542	6,437	1,238	648	452	141	50	32	7	5	1	7	0	1,521	11,081
Public administration (901-991)	17	111	175	109	140	52	22	3	9	0	1	0	0	41	680
TOTAL	2,374	21,364	3,884	1,938	1,309	426	203	100	39	14	5	11	2	5,006	36,675

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER

NOTE: 1) ALL DATA AS OF JANUARY 1 OF EACH YEAR

2) FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

3) AS OF JANUARY, 1984, THE UNIT OF REFERENCE FOR THE BUSINESS REGISTER HAS BEEN CHANGED FROM ACTIVE REFERENCE UNITS TO ACTIVE STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS. AS A RESULT, THE CHANGE FROM 1984 TO 1985 REFLECTS THE DEFINITIONAL CHANGE AND THE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.

4) PRIOR TO 1986, THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY WAS COMPRISED OF 1 - 19 EMPLOYEES (NO OTHER DATA AVAILABLE) AND THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY.

TABLE A6. MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY AND EMPLOYMENT SIZE

JANUARY, 1983

INDUSTRY (1970 SIC)	EMPLOYMENT SIZE														TOTAL
	0	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500-999	1000-1499	1500-2499	2500-4999	5000 & OVER	UNKNOWN	
Primary (001-099)	489	4,406	175	52	25	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	988	6,141
Manufacturing (101-399)	53	547	272	201	180	70	41	29	3	3	0	0	0	126	1,525
Construction (404-421)	219	2,086	452	204	95	22	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	452	3,542
Transportation, Communication & Other Utilities (501-579)	97	905	112	57	54	16	8	7	1	2	0	1	1	235	1,496
Trade (602-699)	304	4,153	1,141	490	197	64	29	11	11	3	1	1	0	1,127	7,532
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate (701-737)	365	1,326	192	89	36	12	6	5	6	0	0	1	0	405	2,443
Community, Business & Personal Services (801-899)	474	5,829	1,141	577	411	125	44	26	6	3	0	5	0	1,460	10,101
Public administration (901-991)	4	60	120	64	11	8	9	5	4	2	0	1	1	37	326
TOTAL	2,005	19,312	3,605	1,734	1,009	320	148	86	31	13	1	10	2	4,830	33,106

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER

NOTE: 1) ALL DATA AS OF JANUARY 1 OF EACH YEAR

2) FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

3) AS OF JANUARY, 1984, THE UNIT OF REFERENCE FOR THE BUSINESS REGISTER HAS BEEN CHANGED FROM ACTIVE REFERENCE UNITS TO ACTIVE STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS. AS A RESULT, THE CHANGE FROM 1984 TO 1985 REFLECTS THE DEFINITIONAL CHANGE AND THE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.

4) PRIOR TO 1986, THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY WAS COMPRISED OF 1 - 19 EMPLOYEES (NO OTHER DATA AVAILABLE) AND THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY.

TABLE A7. MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY AND EMPLOYMENT SIZE

JANUARY, 1982

INDUSTRY (1970 SIC)	EMPLOYMENT SIZE														TOTAL
	0	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500-999	1000-1499	1500-2499	2500-4999	5000 & OVER	UNKNOWN	
Primary (001-099)	476	3,676	172	49	24	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	962	5,365
Manufacturing (101-399)	52	548	273	206	173	79	45	29	4	5	0	0	0	181	1,595
Construction (404-421)	250	2,083	480	220	98	24	9	4	0	0	0	1	0	561	3,730
Transportation, Communication & Other Utilities (501-579)	103	863	100	52	55	18	7	9	1	2	0	1	1	261	1,473
Trade (602-699)	291	3,973	1,068	471	178	68	32	10	11	3	0	3	1	1,345	7,454
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate (701-737)	343	1,266	173	93	39	12	7	3	6	0	0	1	0	472	2,415
Community, Business & Personal Services (801-899)	434	4,869	1,057	561	417	119	43	27	4	3	0	5	0	1,566	9,105
Public administration (901-991)	4	60	118	67	12	9	9	5	4	2	0	1	1	37	329
TOTAL	1,953	17,338	3,441	1,719	996	332	154	87	30	15	0	13	3	5,385	31,466

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER

NOTE: 1) ALL DATA AS OF JANUARY 1 OF EACH YEAR

2) FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

3) AS OF JANUARY, 1984, THE UNIT OF REFERENCE FOR THE BUSINESS REGISTER HAS BEEN CHANGED FROM ACTIVE REFERENCE UNITS TO ACTIVE STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS. AS A RESULT, THE CHANGE FROM 1984 TO 1985 REFLECTS THE DEFINITIONAL CHANGE AND THE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.

4) PRIOR TO 1986, THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY WAS COMPRISED OF 1 - 19 EMPLOYEES (NO OTHER DATA AVAILABLE) AND THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY.

APPENDIX B

TABLE B1. MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY AND EMPLOYMENT SIZE

JANUARY, 1989

INDUSTRY (1980 SIC)	EMPLOYMENT SIZE														TOTAL
	0	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500-999	1000-1499	1500-2499	2500-4999	5000 & OVER	UNKNOWN	
Primary (0100-0929)	1,589	6,897	550	229	109	26	13	7	0	2	0	0	0	427	9,849
Manufacturing (1011-3999)	127	630	344	307	277	132	80	40	11	2	3	0	0	51	2,004
Construction (4010-4499)	1,062	3,355	810	354	160	54	15	6	1	0	0	0	0	153	5,970
Transportation & Communication (4510-4999)	296	1,528	248	124	67	29	12	12	3	1	2	2	1	105	2,428
Trade (5010-6921)	877	5,593	2,066	1,081	406	128	47	25	6	3	0	5	1	412	10,650
Finance & Real Estate (7011-7611)	1,366	1,936	386	209	92	25	10	4	1	1	1	0	0	177	4,208
Business, Education, Health, Accommodation and Other Services (7710-7799,8511-9999)	1,376	9,857	2,337	1,325	668	242	117	72	23	11	3	4	1	716	16,752
Government (8110-8419)	391	77	66	77	77	31	15	1	2	1	1	0	0	14	753
TOTAL	7,084	29,873	6,807	3,706	1,856	667	309	167	47	21	10	11	3	2,053	52,614

NOTE: FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER CYCLE 207 - JANUARY, 1989

TABLE B2. MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY AND EMPLOYMENT SIZE — JANUARY, 1989

INDUSTRY (1970 SIC)	EMPLOYMENT SIZE														TOTAL
	0	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500-999	1000-1499	1500-2499	2500-4999	5000 & OVER	UNKNOWN	
Primary (001-099)	1,589	6,905	552	229	109	26	13	7	0	2	0	0	0	427	9,859
Manufacturing (101-399)	144	709	378	321	281	134	79	39	11	2	3	0	0	51	2,152
Construction (404-421)	1,036	3,311	800	351	157	54	15	6	0	0	0	0	0	143	5,873
Transportation, Communication & Other Utilities (501-579)	306	1,599	281	137	71	29	12	12	3	1	2	2	1	109	2,565
Trade (602-699)	862	5,504	2,031	1,065	401	127	47	25	6	3	0	5	1	410	10,487
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate (701-737)	1,405	2,032	402	211	94	26	10	3	2	1	1	0	0	188	4,375
Community, Business & Personal Services (801-899)	1,350	9,736	2,297	1,315	666	240	118	74	23	11	3	4	1	711	16,549
Public administration (901-991)	392	77	66	77	77	31	15	1	2	1	1	0	0	14	754
TOTAL	7,084	29,873	6,807	3,706	1,856	667	309	167	47	21	10	11	3	2,053	52,614

NOTE: FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER CYCLE 207 - JANUARY, 1989

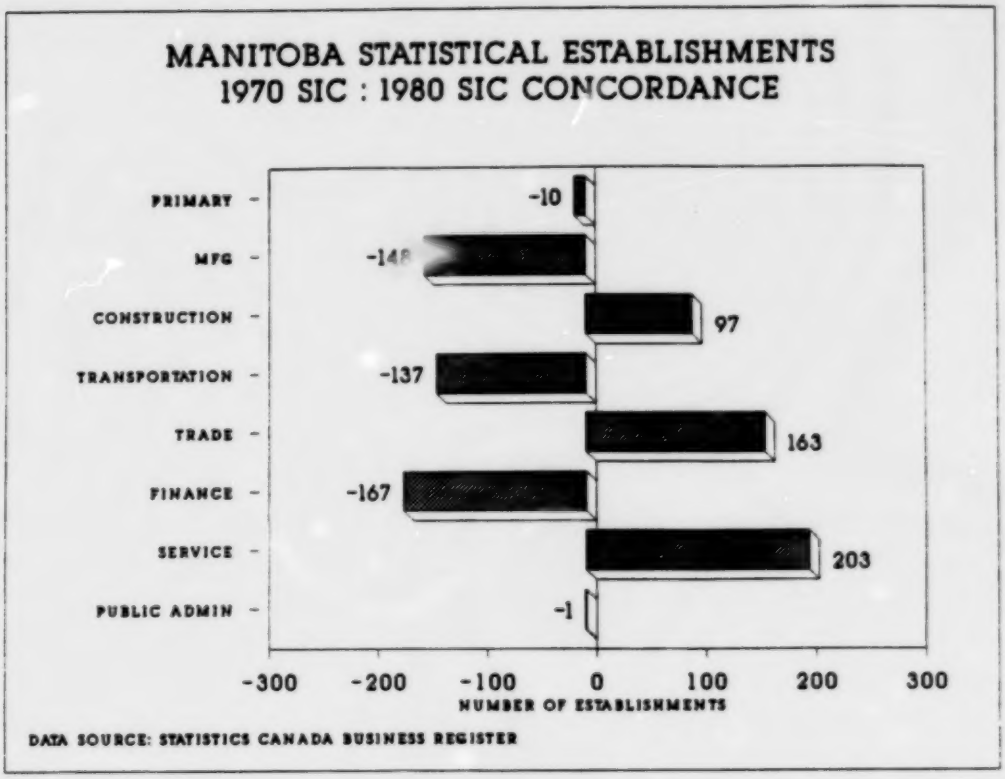


TABLE 83. MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY AND EMPLOYMENT SIZE JANUARY, 1989

(1980 SIC minus 1970 SIC)

INDUSTRY 1970 Titles	EMPLOYMENT SIZE 0-19	20-99	100-999	1000 & OVER	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Primary (001-099)	-10	0	0	0	0	-10
Manufacturing (101-399)	-144	-6	2	0	0	-148
Construction (404-421)	83	3	1	0	10	97
Transportation, Communication & Other Utilities (501-579)	-127	-4	0	0	-6	-137
Trade (602-699)	155	6	0	0	2	163
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate (701-737)	-153	-3	0	0	-11	-167
Community, Business & Personal Services (801-899)	197	4	-3	0	5	203
Public administration (901-991)	-1	0	0	0	0	-1
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER CYCLE 207 - JANUARY, 1989

This appendix presents information for January, 1989 on the differences in the number of establishments assigned to an industry by the 1980 and 1970 Standard Industrial Classifications (S.I.C.).

As shown in the chart opposite, "Services", Trade and Construction are net gainers in the number of establishments when the 1980 S.I.C. is used while Finance, Manufacturing and Transportation are net losers under the 1980 S.I.C..

A few of the more prominent differences in the industry codings of Manitoba establishments are:

Primary - 10 "Services to Agriculture" establishments (1970 S.I.C.) were recoded to Transportation ("Non-scheduled Air Transport in the 1980 S.I.C.).

Manufacturing - 78 "Bakeries" were recoded to Trade (Food Stores).
- 86 "Household Furniture Manufacturers" were recoded to Trade (Furniture Refinishing and Repair).

Construction - 108 "Special Trade Contractors" were recoded to the "Services" sector (Services to Buildings and Dwellings).

Transportation and Utilities - 217 "Miscellaneous Services to Transportation" were recoded to the "Services" sector (Travel Services and Parking Lots).

Finance, Insurance and Real Estate - 155 "Real Estate Operators" were recoded to Construction (Land Developers).

"Services" - 43 "Engineering and Scientific Services" were recoded to Construction (Project Management).
- 86 "Miscellaneous Services to Business Management" were recoded to Transportation (Courier Services).
- 18 "Photographic Services n.e.s." were recoded to Manufacturing (Platemaking, Typesetting and Bindery).

For further details on the concordance between the 1970 and 1980 S.I.C., readers are requested to refer to the source document, Standard Industrial Classification: 1980 published by Statistics Canada (Catalogue 12-501).